

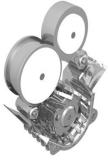
# **DRY GRANULATION**

**Made by Gerteis**

**Michael Hanisch**

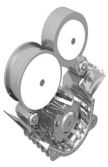
**Senior Project Manager**

**Gerteis Maschinen + Processengineering AG**



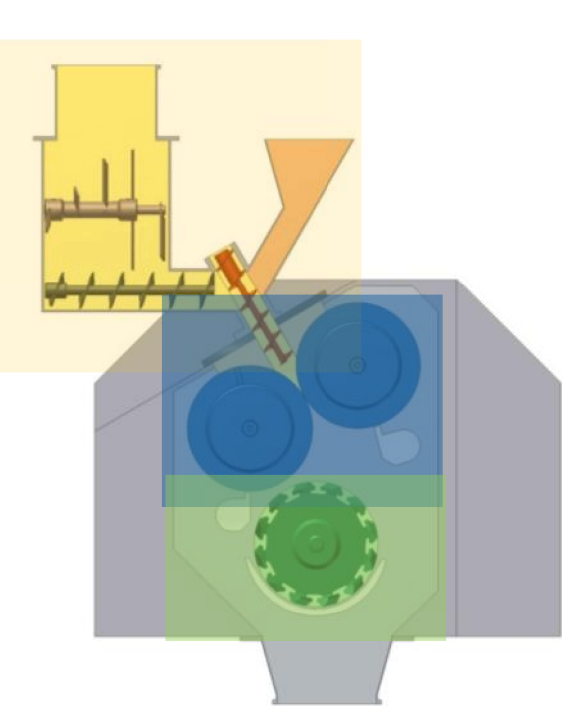
# DRY Granulation Process



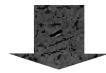


# DRY GRANULATION PROCESS

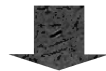
## Equipment



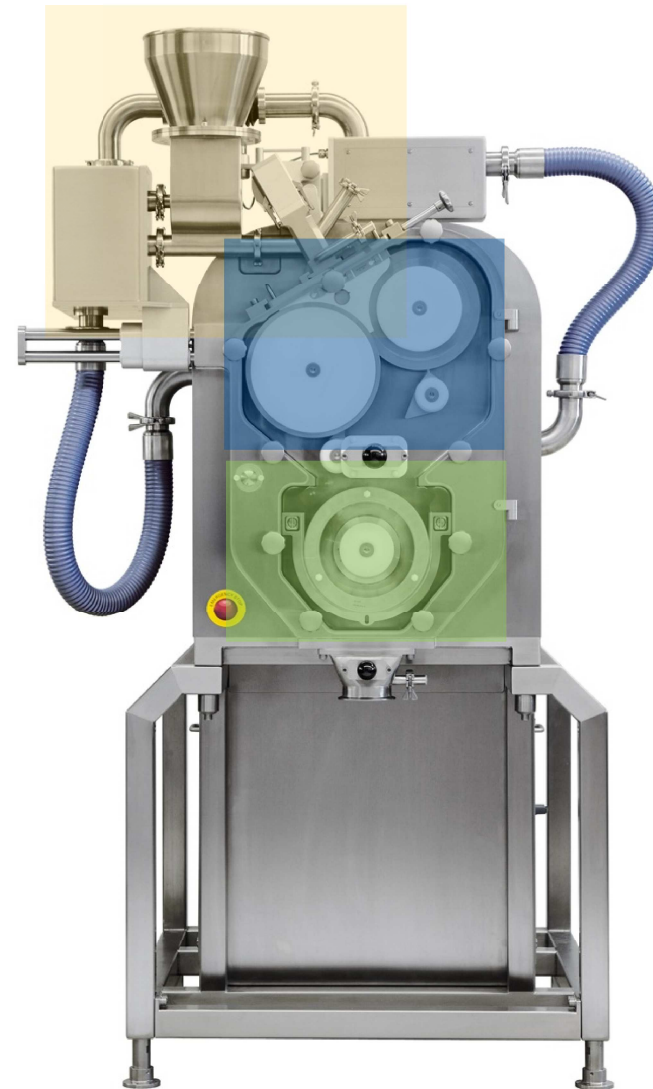
**Powder Feeding**

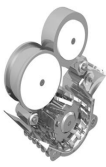


**Compaction**



**Milling**





# DRY GRANULATION PROCESS

## Advantages

### Low Energy Costs

- ✦ Energy consumption of 0.03 kW/kg

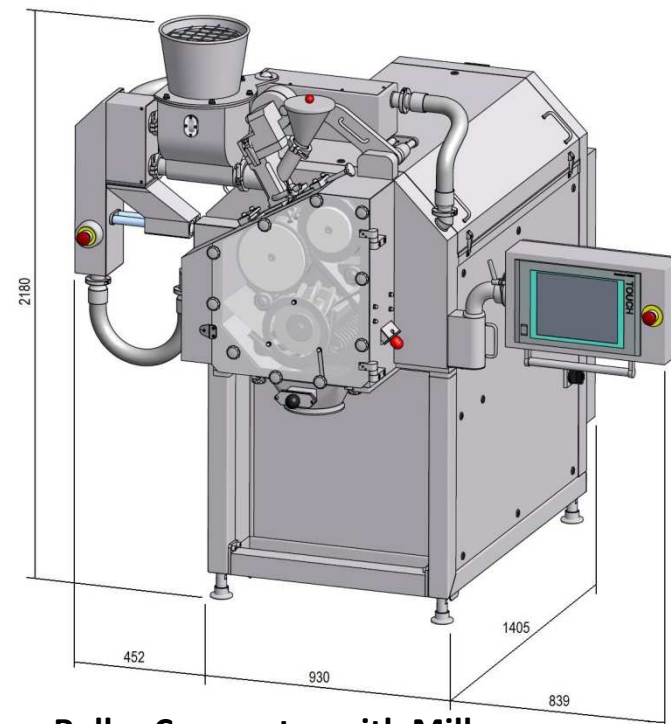
### Building requirements

- ✦ No tailor made building needed
- ✦ Space saving

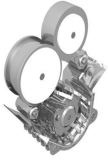
### Dry Granulation is a continuous process

### Addition of liquids or heat can be avoided

### No material transfer between process steps

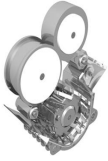


**Roller Compactor with Mill**  
throughput 400 kg/h, continuous



# DRY GRANULATION parameters

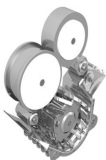




# DRY GRANULATION PARAMETERS

## Influencing Factors

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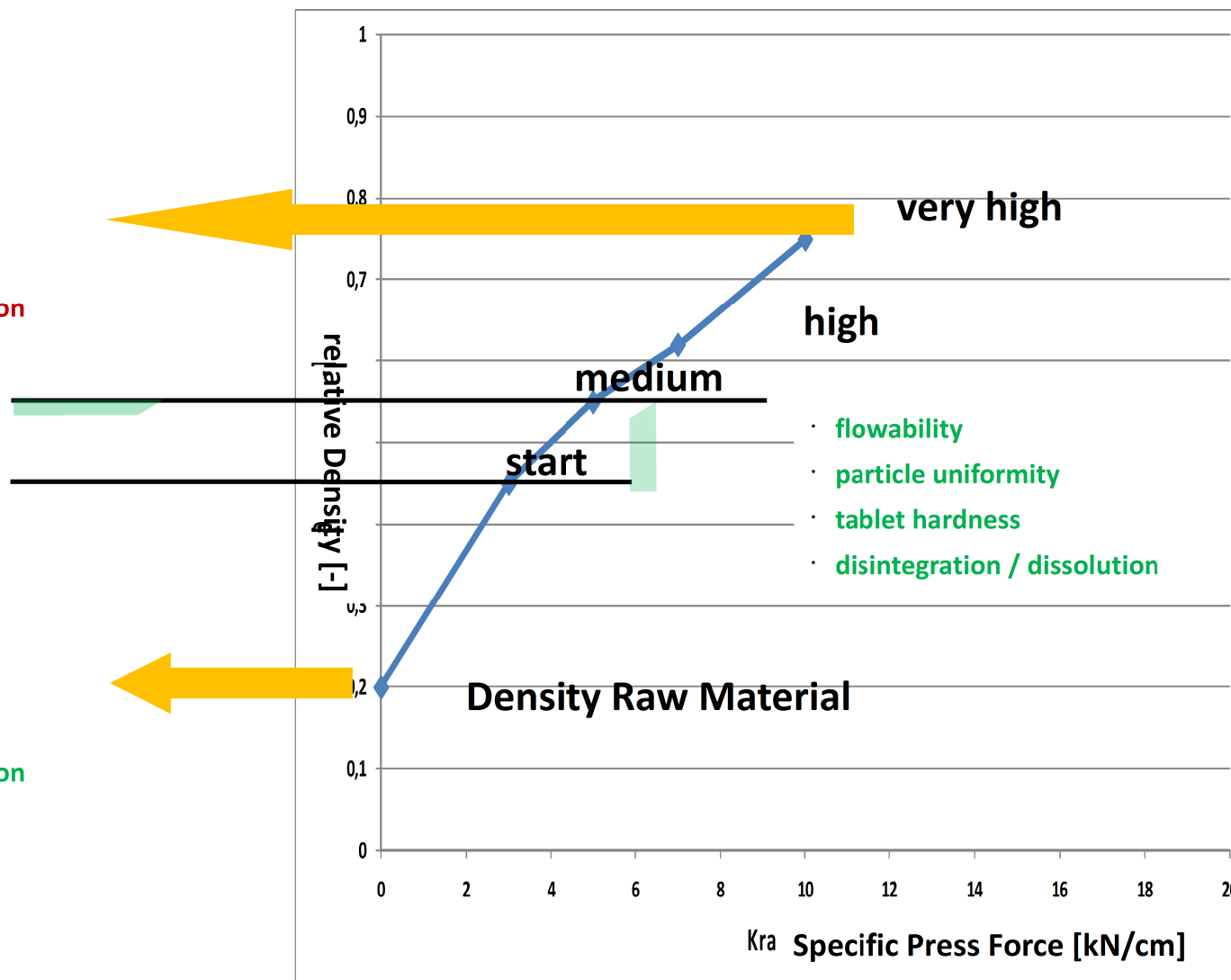


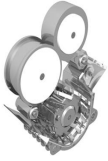
## Press Force

- flowability
- particle uniformity
- tablet hardness
- disintegration / dissolution

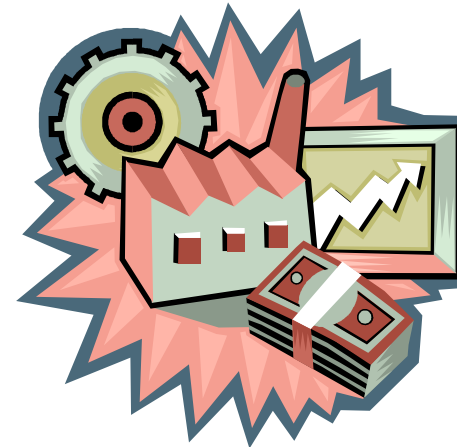
Target  
Press Force

- flowability
- particle uniformity
- tablet hardness
- disintegration / dissolution



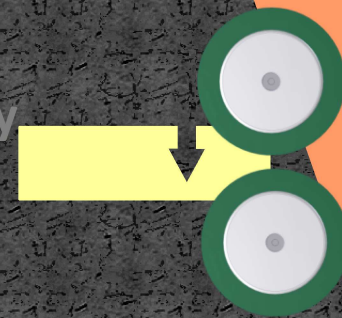


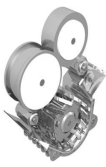
# GERTEIS Technology ADVANTAGES





- Precise dosing limited by gravity force
- Tendency for segregation





## Product Quality

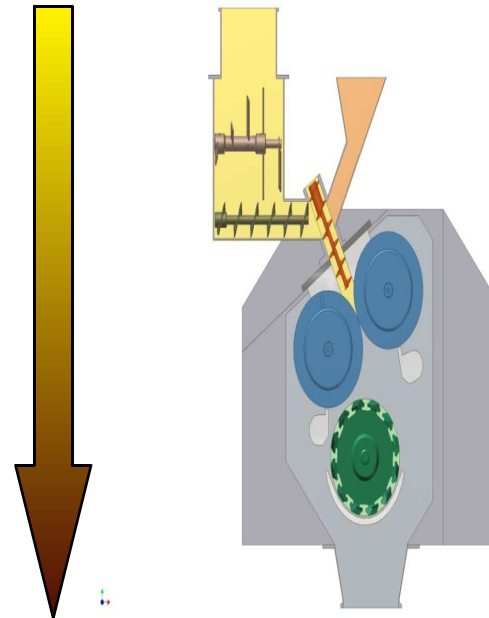
### No temperatur issues

Heat up of material during whole process only 2 – 4° C

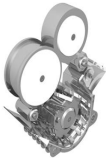
Roller cooling option for material with melting point < 30° C



**Max. 4° C**







## Product Quality

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### Constant product quality and characteristics

- Material feeding system allows precise dosing to process

- Unique combination of inclined roller arrangement, movable press roller and gap control

### Minimized amount of fines

- Inclined press roller arrangement and press roll with rims minimizes the amount of uncompacted fines

- Gerteis mill system generates an optimal particle size distribution

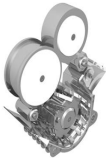
- Recycling systems only needed for special applications

### Long term stability, scale-up and site transfer

- Real Data Calibration

- Calibration of the whole system

- Reproduceable Results



# GERTEIS TECHNOLOGY ADVANTAGES

## Containment and Cleaning



### Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL)

**Design Level OEL < 3 µg/m<sup>3</sup>** : Standard for  **MINI-FACTOR®**  **MACRO-FACTOR®**

**Design Level OEL < 1 µg/m<sup>3</sup>** : Optional with an unique shaft sealing system

**Design Level OEL < 0.1 µg/m<sup>3</sup>** : With fully integrated Isolator for  **ULTRA-FACTOR®**

### Containment Safety

Integrated Air Handling System guarantees the Containment Safety (option)

Integrated Nitrogen Adding and Oxygen Monitoring available

### Cleaning Options

**Manual cleaning** with easy and fast dismantling of the relevant components

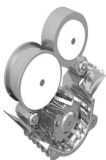
**Wash in Place (WiP)** avoids airbourne dust during dismantling

**Clean in Place (CiP)** for completely automated cleaning without dismantling



Please visit our booth for further information.

Thank you for your attention.



# International References



Dry Granulation - Introduction → Oktober 2012